REMARKS

The present Preliminary Amendment is submitted to cancel original claims 1-17 and

add new claims 18-34. Note that new claims 18-34 are presented in order to remove the

reference numerals in the claims and to incorporate the changes made to the International

Application under Article 34.

Also, the abstract has been amended in order to remove the reference numerals

therein. The changes to the abstract are submitted in the form of a substitute abstract. A

copy of the abstract with changes marked therein is attached.

Respectfully submitted,

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## ABSTRACT

A multi-joint drive mechanism includes a bonemember layer member (101) in which a plurality of bone members are arranged in arrays and in a generally planar fashion, the plurality of bone members being movably coupling portions—(3A), and elastically coupled at expanding/contracting members (3) which are arranged so as to stretch over the coupling portions on one side or both sides of the bone-member layer member and moreover which are fixed between the plurality of bone members, wherein the multi-joint drive mechanism drives flexural motions of joints between the plurality of adjoining bone members by expanding contracting the elastically or expanding/contracting member.

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Version with Markings to Show Changes Made